## Tax-Exempt Municipal Bonds Sustain Rhode Island's Water Infrastructure

**\$74.5 million** – The average annual value of taxexempt municipal bonds communities across Rhode Island issued between 2011 and 2016 to fund improvements to drinking water and wastewater infrastructure.

**\$31.7 million** – Additional debt service costs cities and towns in Rhode Island would incur over their payback periods if interest earned on these bonds was fully taxable, *a 25 percent increase*.\*

**\$17.3 Million** – Clean Water and Drinking Water State Revolving Fund assistance the federal government provided to Rhode Island in 2016. Fully taxing municipal bond interest would cost the state *nearly twice* the value of this year's SRF assistance.

Affordable investment in Rhode Island's water infrastructure should not be a consequence of tax reform.

AMWA and NACWA urge you to preserve tax-exempt municipal bonds.





\*Based on Bloomberg data assuming uniform \$50 million projects with 30-year loan maturities and "AA" credit ratings.