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Sustainable Solutions

Navigating Regulatory Pressures While Driving Community Well-Being and Economic Prosperity

Rodney Cook Sr Park, Atlanta, GA



Drivers for One Water Planning





Budget Constraints & Affordability



Prioritize & Schedule Investments



Plan Higher Value, Multi-Benefit Investments



2023 Engagement Dashboard

	 963 utilities 67 manufacturers 62 consultants 	\$81M RESEARCH CONTRACTED IN CASH & COST-SHARE	264 ACTIVE PROJECTS	\$.78 OF EVERY DOLLAR SUPPORTS PROGRAM SERVCIES	1.4B MEDIA REACH	69,926 SOCIAL MEDIA FOLLOWERS
	Most Viewed Resear	ch Project Pages	Top Visitor Countries	Most Popular Topics	Most Popu	lar Webcast
 PFAS One Water Risk Communication Messaging for Water Sector Professionals: One Water Toolkit (5124) Residential End Uses of Water, Version 2 (4309) Guidelines for Optimizing Nutrient Removal Plant Performance (4973) Standardizing Methods with QA/QC Standards for Investigating the Occurrence and Removal of Antibiotic Resistant Bacterial/Antibiotic Resistance Genes (5052) An Enhanced Source Control Framework for Industrial Contaminants in Potable Reuse (4960) 		 United States Canada China India United Kingdom Australia Germany Philippines Netherlands Mexico 	 PFAS Advanced Treatment Climate Change Lead & Copper Integrated Planning & Water Management Biosolids Energy Optimization Resource Recovery Utility Management Water Use & Efficiency 	Projects 5088, 5155, 5185, 5221 WEBCAST Microplastic Monitoring, Management, and Messaging throughout the Water Cycle		
	Most Viewed Web	site Resources	Highest Reach Article Mention		Top Social Media Post	
1. 2. 3.	Greenhouse Gas Emissions in the the Basics! Webcast PFAS One Water Risk Communica for Water Sector Professionals: C PFAS One Water Risk Communica for Water Sector Professionals: U	Water Sector: Let's Uncover ation Messaging One Water Toolkit (5124) ation Messaging ICMR5 Toolkit (5124)	How dangerous was the Ohio An environmental engineer a 64M Reach	chemical train derailment? ssesses the long-term risks	Dr. William Tarpeh Receive	s 2023 Paul L. Busch Award X 21K Impressions

- 4. <u>Residential End Uses of Water, Version</u> (4309) *Report*
- 5. <u>Standardizing Methods with QA/QC Standards for</u> <u>Investigating the Occurrence and Removal of Antibiotic</u> <u>Resistant Bacterial/Antibiotic Resistance Genes (5052)</u> *Report*



Healthy Communities & Environment

- Holistic Watershed
 Management &
 Integrated Planning
- Monitoring Tools at Watershed & Sewershed Scale
- Receiving Water Quality Management



- Treatment: Innovation and Optimization
- Treatment & Process
 Optimization
- Nature-based Solutions
- Diversifying Water Systems

- Efficient Resource Use & Recovery
- Energy Efficiency, Intensification & Resource Recovery
- Climate Change Mitigation: Addressing Greenhouse Gases
- Nutrient Removal & Recovery
- Solids Management



Resilient

Infrastructure

Asset Management

Distribution System

Integrity & Water

Collection Systems

Integrity & Water

Quality Impacts

Quality

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Utility Operations & Management

- Water Resource Planning
- Workforce
 Management
- Financial Management

Climate Risk Assessment & Adaptation, Communication, Environmental Justice, Digital Transformation







• "One Water" concept recognizes that water from all sources must be managed *holistically and cooperatively* to meet social, economic, and environmental needs.

WRF Project <u>4969</u>

One Water Planning & Program Management





Applying a One Water Planning Lens

Taking a One Water Program Delivery Approach

WRF 5175 - Navigating One Water Planning through Municipal Water Programs

WRF 5196 – One Water Program Management

WRF 5175 - Navigating One Water Planning through Municipal Water Programs

Goal: Utility-facing One Water decision support framework and planning methodology to address multiple regulatory obligations, utility-specific drivers, regional challenges, and institutional structures.

Specific objectives include:



Achieve multiple **social and environmental** benefits



Address interconnected **CWA and SDWA regulatory** obligations.



Create One Water decision framework to **prioritize projects and initiatives.**



Deploy decision support to address regulatory policies and processes using One Water planning.



Leverage **broad and diverse Water Sector engagement** to advance One Water concepts.

Research Approach



WRF 1186 Project Paper Update

- Develop Scope of Update
- Research Successful Use Attainability Analyses (UAAs) and UAA Alternatives
- Engage Regulatory Agencies to Assess Key Success Factors
- Update WRF 1186 with WRF Project Paper



WRF 1186 - Collaborative Water Quality Solutions: Exploring Use Attainability Analyses WRF 1183 – Factors for Success in Developing Use Attainability Analyses



- Inform One Water Planning Guidance and Decision-Making Framework
- Oct 2023 to Sep 2024 Timeframe

Survey

Wastewater Regulatory



Virtual Workshops

- Water Utilities 2 Workshops
 - Participating Utilities
- Water Sector Associations 2 Workshops
 - NACWA, AMWA, WEF, AWWA, WateReuse, US Water Alliance, Alliance for Water Efficiency
 - Federal and State Regulatory Agencies 2 Workshops
 - EPA, States, Provinces, ECOS, ACWA, ASDWA
- One Water Stakeholders 1 Workshop
 - Academia, Agriculture, Industry, Watershed Organizations, Environmental Advocacy Groups
- One Water Framework Focus Group 1 Workshop
 - Select Utilities, Sector Associations, Regulatory Agencies, One Water Stakeholders



Participating Utilities

46 Participating Utilities

Diverse Utility Engagement

- Geography •
- **Utility Types**
- Size
- **Customer Demographics** •
- Institutional Structure

- Anne Arundel County
- City of Aurora

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- City of Boerne
- California Association of Sanitation Agencies
- Cape Fear Public Utility Authority
- Central Contra Costa Sanitary District
- Clean Water Services
- Dallas Water Utilities
- Denver Water
- EPCOR
- City of Fort Collins
- City of Grand Junction
- Hampton Roads Sanitation District
- · City and County of Honolulu City of Houston
- Indian River County Utilities

Johnson County Wastewater

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- - Louisville/Jefferson County
- Moulton Niguel Water District
 - New Braunfels Utilities, City and
 - Sewerage & Water Board of New
 - New York City DEP
 - Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer
- District
 - Ontario Clean Water Agencies
 - Orange County Water District
- York Region

- Peace River Manasota Regional Water Supply Authority
- Philadelphia Water Department
- Pinellas County Utilities
- · Regional Municipality of Durham
- Region of Peel
- Salt Lake City Corp.
- Santa Ana Watershed Project Authority
- Seattle Public Utilities
- City of Springfield
- City Utilities of Springfield
- St Louis MSD
- City of St Petersburg
- Toronto Water
- Tucson Water
- Valley Water
- · City of Westminster

- City of Kansas City
 - Loudoun Water

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- Metropolitan Sewer District
 - Metropolitan Council Environmental Services
 - Metro Water Recovery
- - - Orleans

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- - - - - GBRA

One Water Challenges and Barriers

Navigating One Water Planning through Municipal Water Programs

- Regulatory Inflexibility
- Institutional Partnerships
- Community Support
- Political Will
- Financial Constraints



Community Needs and Goals

- Level of Service
- Limiting Public Disruption
- Communications
- Public Trust
- Affordability
- Environmental Improvement & Climate Impacts
- Equity & Environmental Justice

Navigating One Water Planning through Municipal Water Programs



MSD Supports the Local Economy

\$144M Of daily business output (GDP) occurs with MSD's service boundaries.

Over 19,000 Business establishments

are supported by MSD's wastewater, stormwater drainage, and flood protection services

Within MSD's Service Area **550K** Employees work, earning **\$95M**

Of compensation each day

MSD serves **800,000** people and protects **\$24B** of property value with its flood protection services



Industry GDP Before and After Two-Week Interruption



Economic Value of Wastewater Services

- After 2 weeks of critical infrastructure failure
- Loss of \$700 million of GDP
- Loss of \$310 million of total compensation
 200 thousand jobs lost



Springfield, MO

Faces Major Financial Decisions in Long-Range Planning Horizon



We Need to Look Deeper than Least-Cost Approach to Capital Investments

Alternatives	Capital Cost (\$M)	Expansion Costs (\$M)	Annual O&M (\$M)	Present Value Cost (\$M)
Current Service Area WWTP/Pump Station	\$276	\$92	-\$0.70	\$417
Regional Solution	\$414	\$75	-\$0.90	\$561



Benefit-Cost Analysis Supports Higher Value Investment

Alternatives	Facility Present Value	Air Emission Reductions	Septic Tank Owner Savings	Water Quality	Land Value	Total Net Present Value	Benefit Cost Ratio
Current Service Area WWTP/Pump Station	- \$371	\$9.0	\$25	\$12	\$954	\$629	2.69
Regional Solution	- \$502	\$13.0	\$67	\$25	\$1,499	\$1,102	3.20

Utility Serves as Key Partner in Regional Economic Growth

Impact of new food manufacturing facility with 500 employees served by additional wastewater capacity

~1,300	\$90M+	~\$370M
total jobs	in labor income	in production/output

Impacts	Employment	Labor Income	Output
Direct	500	\$49,900,000	\$233,700,000
Indirect	441	\$25,900,000	\$80,300,000
Induced	339	\$17,000,000	\$54,700,000
Total	1,280	\$92,800,000	\$368,700,000



Formed under Colorado law in 1961, Metro treats about 135 MGD at two wastewater treatment facilities

400+ employees

board members 4

2.2+ million people served throughout Denver and parts of Adams, Arapahoe, Jefferson, Douglas, and Weld counties

local governments, including cities and 62 sanitation districts



85% of river flow in the South Platte is treated water from Metro's facilities for at least half of the year



Metro's Service Area

UPPER TRINITY REGIONAL WATER DISTRICT



MEMBERS

City of Aubrey Town of Bartonville City of Celina Town of Copper Canyon City of Corinth City of Denton **Denton County** DCFWSD #7 (Lantana) Town of Double Oak Town of Flower Mound City of Highland Village City of Irving City of Justin City of Krum Lake Cities MUA City of Lewisville Mustang SUD Town of Northlake City of Pilot Point Town of Ponder Town of Prosper City of Sanger

CUSTOMERS

Argyle WSC Cross Timbers WSC DCFWSD #8A & 11A (Paloma Creek) Elm Ridge WCID Town of Providence Village

Toho by the numbers



Independent Authority **4** member governments

~160,000 Connections (~450,000 people)



17 water and 9 water reclamation facilities



Over **4,400** miles of piping systems – potable water, sewer, reuse

Toho Water Authority



Growth through system expansion and acquisition and insourcing of some supporting functions



Challenges Ahead

- Regulatory Unpredictability
- Emerging Containments (PFAS, temperature, nutrients)
- Aging Infrastructure
- Workforce
- Cost of Business
- One Water Commitment



Source: World Bank Waste to Resource Initiative #Waste2Resource





Water Reclamation Plants



CHALLENGES



- Infrastructure to Meet <u>Growing</u>
 <u>Service Area</u>
- Funding for New Infrastructure
- Responding to Ever-Changing <u>Regulatory Compliance</u>
- New Generational <u>Workforce</u> / Attrition



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