

SELECTED ENVIRONMENTAL ACRONYM LIST

2022 National Clean Water Law & Enforcement Seminar

November 16 - 18

NACWA adds to the acronym list each year. Please submit nominations or omissions to NACWA at aaspatore@nacwa.org.

ACWA Association of Clean Water Administrators

ALJ Administrative Law Judge. See 40 C.F.R. Part 22

ANPRM Advance Notice of Proposed Rulemaking

APA Federal Administrative Procedure Act, 5 U.S.C. § 551 et seq.

AR American Rivers

BAT Best Available Technology for toxic pollution control under CWA

BANANA Build Absolutely Nothing Anywhere Near Anyone (extreme form of NIMBY)

BEACH Act Beaches Environmental Assessment and Coastal Health Act of 2000

BCT Best Conventional Technology for organic pollution control under CWA

BOD5 Five-day Biochemical Oxygen Demand

BMPs Best Management Practices for controlling water pollution, particularly for MS4s

BPT Best Practicable Technology currently available for pollution control under CWA

CAA Clean Air Act

CAFO Combined Animal Feeding Operation under CWA

CD Consent Decree

CERCLA Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act, 42 U.S.C.

§9601 et seg. (also known as "Superfund")

CEQ White House Council on Environmental Quality. See 40 C.F.R. Part 1500 et seq.

CFR Code of Federal Regulations

CLF Conservation Law Foundation

CLG Career Limiting Gesture

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CMOM Capacity-Management, Operations & Maintenance (program for collection systems)

CWA Clean Water Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1251 et seq. See also FWPCA

CR Continuing Resolution

CSO Combined Sewer Overflow

CYA Common usage, and frequently good advice

DHC Direct Hydrologic Connection

DOA US Department of Agriculture

DOE US Department of Energy

DOJ US Department of Justice

DOT US Department of Transportation

DQA Data Quality Act (common name for the *Information Quality Act*)

EAB Environmental Appeals Board (part of EPA; hears NPDES permit appeals)

EDCs Endocrine Disrupting Compounds

EJ Environmental Justice

ELG Effluent Limitation Guidelines

ENRD Environment and Natural Resources Division of the US Department of Justice

EPA US Environmental Protection Agency

ESA Endangered Species Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1531 et seq.

FEMA Federal Emergency Management Administration

FR Federal Register (or Fed. Reg.)

FOIA Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, part of the APA

FWPCA Federal Water Pollution Control Act of 1972, commonly known as Clean Water Act

(CWA), amended by Clean Water Act Amendments of 1977, Water Quality

Amendments of 1986, the Wet Weather Water Quality Act of 2000, and the Beaches

Environmental Assessment and Coastal Health Act of 2000

GAO US Government Accountability Office

GHG Greenhouse Gas

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GI Green Infrastructure

ICR Information Collection Request

IP Integrated Planning

LID Low Impact Development

LTCP Long-term control plan for CSOs under CWA

MACT Maximum Achievable Control Technology under the Clean Air Act

MCL Maximum Contaminant Levels for chemical constituents under the SDWA

MEP Maximum Extent Practicable, pollutant removal standard for MS4s under CWA

Section 402(p)(3)(B)(iii)

METF Maximum Extent Technically Feasible, pollutant removal standard for federal projects

owned MS4s under Energy Independence and Security Act

MHI Median Household Income for determining financial capability/affordability

MOA Memorandum of Agreement, often between US EPA and DOJ or State agency

MRB Mississippi River Basin

MS4 Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System

NGO Nongovernmental Organization

NHSM Non-Hazardous Secondary Material

NIMBY Not in My Back Yard (milder form of BANANA)

NIMTO Not in My Term of Office

NMCs Nine Minimum Controls for CSOs under CWA

NNC Numeric Nutrient Criteria

NOAA National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

NOI Notice of Intent to Comply with a General Permit (under MS4 program)

NPDES National Pollution Discharge Elimination System, CWA Section 402 permitting

program. See 40 C.F.R. Part 122

NPS Nonpoint Source

NRC National Research Council

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NRDC Natural Resources Defense Council

OAR EPA Office of Air and Radiation

OCCT Optimal Corrosion Control Treatment (under SDWA)

OECA EPA Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance

OLC Office of Legal Counsel at the US Department of Justice

OMB White House Office of Management and Budget

OPPE EPA Office of Policy, Planning and Evaluation. See 40 C.F.R. §1.39(b)

OW EPA Office of Water

PEFT Peak Excess Flow Treatment Facility (for wet weather)

pH Measure of acidity or alkalinity on logarithmic scale

PFAS/PFOA Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl substances

PPPs Public-Private Partnerships

POTW Publicly Owned Treatment Works, commonly known as wastewater treatment plants,

regulated under the CWA

RCRA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 42 U.S.C. § 6901 et seq.

RDA Residual Designation Authority (For MS4s – see 33 U.S.C § 1342 (p)(2)(E), (p)(6) and

40 C.F.R. § 122.26(a)(9)(i)(D))

RMCL Recommend Maximum Contaminant Level for chemical constituents under the SDWA,

typically more stringent than MCLs

RQ Reportable Quantity of hazardous substance release under CERCLA or CWA. See 40

C.F.R. Part 302

SAB US EPA Science Advisory Board

SDWA Safe Drinking Water Act, 42 U.S.C. § 3001 et seq.

SIU Significant Industrial User in CWA Pretreatment program

SOL Statute of Limitations (or all out of luck, depending on usage)

SRF State Revolving Loan Fund for either Clean Water (wastewater) or Drinking Water.

Both the Clean Water and Drinking Water SRF are federal loan programs administered

by states to provide funding for water infrastructure projects

SSI Sewage Sludge Incinerator

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SSO Sanitary Sewer Overflow

TMDL Total Maximum Daily Load

TSS Total Suspended (non-filterable) Solids in effluent stream under CWA. See 40 C.F.R.

Part 401

UAA Use Attainability Analysis. See 40 C.F.R. Part 131.10(g)

UIC Underground Injection Control. See 40 C.F.R. Part 146

UOTF Utility of the Future

USC United States Code

USDW Underground Source of Drinking Water

WEF Water Environment Federation

WERF Water Environment Research Foundation

WET Whole Effluent Toxicity

WLA Waste Load Allocation

WQBEL Water Quality Based Effluent Limitation

WQS Water Quality Standards. See 40 C.F.R. Part 120

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